# **House of Representatives**



General Assembly

File No. 239

February Session, 2018

Substitute House Bill No. 5306

House of Representatives, April 5, 2018

The Committee on Public Safety and Security reported through REP. VERRENGIA of the 20th Dist., Chairperson of the Committee on the part of the House, that the substitute bill ought to pass.

# AN ACT CONCERNING A STRATEGIC PLAN TO EXPAND GAMBLING IN CONNECTICUT.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. (*Effective from passage*) (a) Not later than ninety days after
- 2 the effective date of this section, the Commissioner of Consumer
- 3 Protection shall develop and issue a request for proposals for
- 4 professional services to recommend a strategic plan to expand
- 5 gambling in the state. The professional service provider shall have
- 6 expertise in advising state legislatures on issues related to gambling
- 7 and the expansion of gambling.
- 8 (b) At a minimum, the strategic plan shall:
- 9 (1) Analyze the economic impacts of all legal and current forms of
- 10 gambling in the state, including, but not limited to, gambling at casino
- 11 gaming facilities, and gambling facilitated by the Connecticut Lottery
- 12 Corporation and off-track betting facilities;

(2) Contain a fiscal analysis to determine the impact of expanding gambling in the state (A) by amending the procedures, compact and agreements entered into by and between the state and the Mashantucket Pequot Tribe and the state and the Mohegan Tribe of Indians of Connecticut, and (B) without amending such procedures, compact and agreements;

- (3) Identify the various approaches to expanding gambling in the state and analyze the economic impact and the fiscal and legal consequences if the state authorizes (A) any person, business entity or Indian tribe to operate one or more commercial casino gaming facilities within the state, (B) the Connecticut Lottery Corporation to sell tickets for lottery draw games online and accept payment through the use of a credit card, (C) the Connecticut Lottery Corporation, off-track betting facilities, the Mashantucket Pequot Tribe or the Mohegan Tribe of Indians of Connecticut, or any combination thereof, to conduct wagering on sporting events to the extent permitted by federal law, and (D) the operation of fantasy contests in the state without amending such procedures, compact and agreements; and
- (4) Recommend a strategic plan that (A) implements the expansion of gambling in the state, (B) establishes a quasi-public agency to regulate and oversee such expansion, (C) provides for the taxation of such expansion, and (D) includes best practices to protect the public interest in the integrity of gambling operations and reduce the dangers of unsuitable, unfair or illegal practices, methods and activities in such operations.
- (c) Not later than January 1, 2019, the commissioner shall submit the strategic plan, in accordance with the provisions of section 11-4a of the general statutes, to the joint standing committee of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to public safety and security.
- (d) The Commissioner of Consumer Protection and the Connecticut
  Lottery Corporation shall provide any information and data needed by
  the professional service provider to complete the strategic plan,

provided the information and data does not disclose the identity of any individual.

- 48 (e) The Connecticut Lottery Corporation shall expend unclaimed 49 prize funds to pay the cost of the strategic plan.
- 50 Sec. 2. (Effective from passage) The Commissioner of Consumer 51 Protection shall engage an independent third party to study the social 52 effects of legalized gambling on the citizens of this state and to make 53 recommendations regarding ways to mitigate the potential negative 54 public health consequences associated with gambling if (1) the state 55 authorizes any person, business entity or Indian tribe to operate one or 56 more commercial casino gaming facilities within the state and such 57 facilities become operational, (2) the state authorizes the Connecticut 58 Lottery Corporation to sell tickets for lottery draw games online and 59 accept payment through the use of a credit card, (3) the state 60 authorizes the Connecticut Lottery Corporation, off-track betting 61 facilities, the Mashantucket Pequot Tribe or the Mohegan Tribe of 62 Indians of Connecticut, or any combination thereof, to conduct 63 wagering on sporting events to the extent permitted by federal law, or 64 (4) fantasy contest operators offer fantasy contests in the state. Not 65 later than January 1, 2019, the commissioner shall submit the findings 66 of the study and the recommendations, in accordance with the 67 provisions of section 11-4a of the general statutes, to the joint standing 68 committee of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters 69 relating to public safety and security.
- Sec. 3. Subsection (b) of section 12-564 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective from passage*):
  - (b) The commissioner shall conduct studies concerning the effect of legalized gambling on the citizens of this state including, but not limited to, studies to determine the types of gambling activity engaged in by the public and the desirability of expanding, maintaining or reducing the amount of legalized gambling permitted in this state. Such studies shall be conducted as often as the commissioner deems

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79 necessary, except that no studies shall be conducted before the fiscal 80 year ending June 30, [2009] 2028, and thereafter studies shall be 81 conducted at least once every ten years. The commissioner shall submit the findings of such studies and the costs of conducting such 82 83 studies to the joint standing committees of the General Assembly 84 having cognizance of matters relating to [legalized gambling shall each 85 receive a report concerning each study carried out, stating the findings 86 of the study and the costs of conducting the study public safety and 87 security, in accordance with the provisions of section 11-4a.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following					
sections:					
Section 1	from passage	New section			
Sec. 2	from passage	New section			
Sec. 3	from passage	12-564(b)			

# Statement of Legislative Commissioners:

In Section 1(b)(1), "gambling" was inserted before "at" and "and gambling facilitated by" was inserted before "the Connecticut" for clarity and in Section 1(b)(2), "Perform" was changed to "Contain" for accuracy.

### **PS** Joint Favorable Subst.

The following Fiscal Impact Statement and Bill Analysis are prepared for the benefit of the members of the General Assembly, solely for purposes of information, summarization and explanation and do not represent the intent of the General Assembly or either chamber thereof for any purpose. In general, fiscal impacts are based upon a variety of informational sources, including the analyst's professional knowledge. Whenever applicable, agency data is consulted as part of the analysis, however final products do not necessarily reflect an assessment from any specific department.

#### **OFA Fiscal Note**

### State Impact:

Agency Affected	Fund-Effect	FY 19 \$	FY 20 \$
Consumer Protection, Dept.	GF - Cost	575,425-	None
		825,425	
State Comptroller - Fringe	GF - Cost	27,247	None
Benefits <sup>1</sup>			
Resources of the General Fund	GF - Revenue	602,673-	None
These diverses of the General Fairly	Loss	852,673	110110
Consumer Protection, Dept.	GF - Savings	500,000-	None
		750,000	

Note: GF=General Fund

### Municipal Impact: None

#### Explanation

This bill requires the Department of Consumer Protection to conduct two studies and results in a cost to state and a revenue loss to the General Fund.

**Section 1** requires DCP to issue a Request For Proposals (RFP) for a professional service provider to recommend a strategic plan to expand gambling in the state. The professional service provider is expected to cost \$500,000-\$750,000 and will be paid from the unclaimed prize funds from the Connecticut Lottery Corporation (CLC), which results in a revenue loss to the General Fund. Since 2013, the annual

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The fringe benefit costs for most state employees are budgeted centrally in accounts administered by the Comptroller. The estimated active employee fringe benefit cost associated with most personnel changes is 36.33% of payroll in FY 19 and FY 20.

unclaimed prize funds ranged between \$8.4 million and \$14.7 million.<sup>2</sup>

**Section 2** requires the Commissioner of DCP to engage an independent third party to study the social effects of legalized gambling on the citizens of the state and results in a cost to DCP of \$500,000 to \$750,000 to contract with a third party.

DCP is anticipated to incur costs of \$205,345 associated with hiring a durational project manager to develop the RFPs and oversee the two studies. The costs include \$150,000 for salary, \$54,495 for fringe benefits, and \$850 for other expenses. It is assumed that these costs will be even split between the General Fund and CLC resources.

**Section 3** extends the deadline, from 2019 to 2028, for the next mandated legalized gambling study conducted by DCP. This precludes contract costs of \$500,000 to \$750,000 in FY 19 to conduct the study.

#### The Out Years

DCP will incur costs in FY 28 to conduct the next mandated gambling study. The costs to conduct the strategic plan and the social and public health studies are assumed to be one-time costs.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> These amounts are swept monthly to offset the CLC's prize expense (i.e., unclaimed winnings are utilized as operating revenue and the net is transferred to the General Fund).

# OLR Bill Analysis sHB 5306

# AN ACT CONCERNING A STRATEGIC PLAN TO EXPAND GAMBLING IN CONNECTICUT.

#### SUMMARY

This bill requires the Department of Consumer Protection (DCP) commissioner to contract for a strategic plan and a study on expanding gambling in Connecticut. The strategic plan must include, among other things, an analysis of current forms of gambling, the legal and policy ramifications of expanding gambling under different scenarios, and recommendations for expanding gambling. The Connecticut Lottery Corporation (CLC) must provide unclaimed prize funds to pay the cost of the strategic plan.

The bill requires the study to evaluate gambling's potential social and public health effects on Connecticut citizens under certain gambling expansion scenarios.

By January 1, 2019, the bill requires the DCP commissioner to submit the strategic plan and study with its recommendations to the Public Safety and Security Committee.

Existing law requires the DCP commissioner to conduct studies concerning the effect of legalized gambling on Connecticut citizens as often as she deems necessary but at least every 10 years. The last study was conducted in 2009. The bill extends the deadline for the next mandated study from 2019 to 2028. As under current law, the commissioner must submit the study to the Public Safety and Security Committee.

EFFECTIVE DATE: Upon passage

#### STRATEGIC PLAN

Under the bill, the DCP commissioner must develop and issue, within 90 days of the bill's passage, a request for proposals for professional services to recommend a strategic plan for expanding gambling in Connecticut. The professional service provider must have expertise in advising state legislatures on gambling issues and its expansion.

# The strategic plan must:

- 1. analyze the economic impacts of all legal and current forms gambling in Connecticut, including casino gambling, lottery games, and off-track betting (OTB);
- 2. contain a fiscal analysis for determining the impact of expanding gambling in the state (a) by amending the procedures, compact, and agreements ("gaming agreements") the state entered into with the Mashantucket Pequot and Mohegan tribes and (b) without amending such agreements;
- 3. identify the various approaches to expanding gambling, including an analysis of the economic impact and fiscal and legal consequences if Connecticut authorizes (a) any person, business entity, or Indian tribe to operate one or more commercial casino gaming facilities; (b) CLC to sell lottery draw games online and allow credit card payments for such games; (c) CLC, OTB facilities, or the Mashantucket Pequot or Mohegan tribes, or any of the entities together, to conduct sports wagering as permitted under federal law; and (d) daily fantasy contests without amending the gaming agreements;
- 4. make recommendations that (a) implement the expansion of gambling, (b) establish a quasi-public agency to regulate and oversee such expansion, (c) provide for the taxation of such expansion; and (d) include best practices for protecting the public interest in the integrity of gambling operations and reducing the dangers of unsuitable, unfair, or illegal practices, methods, and activities in such operations.

The bill requires the DCP commissioner and CLC to provide any information and data the professional service provider needs to complete the strategic plan, provided the information and data does not disclose any individual's identity.

#### SOCIAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH STUDY

The bill requires the DCP commissioner to engage an independent third party to study the social effects of legalized gambling on Connecticut's citizens and make recommendations on ways to mitigate the potential negative public health consequences associated with certain gambling expansion scenarios. These scenarios are allowing (1) one or more commercial casinos, which become operational; (2) online lottery draw games and credit card payments for such games; (3) sports betting; and (4) fantasy sports contests.

#### **COMMITTEE ACTION**

Public Safety and Security Committee

Joint Favorable Substitute Yea 19 Nay 6 (03/16/2018)